

#### **THE DRAFT NEXUS ROADMAP**

#### FOR THE DRINA RIVER BASIN

#### (and Suggested Draft Joint Statement)

3<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of the Drina Nexus SC Online, 4 May 2022 Tassos Krommydas, GWP-Med

Austrian Development Agency



Promoting the SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES in Southeastern Europe, through the use of the Nexus Approach



### Drina Nexus Roadmap - Background

- ✓ Envisaged in the framework of the SEE Nexus Project
- Aim: assist countries towards sustainable and climate resilient management of natural resources
- Capturing experience and recommendations of recent related activities in the basin
- ✓ Introduced in 1<sup>st</sup> SC Meeting (October 2020) and subsequent Ntl consultations (Dec 2020 – Mar 2021)
- ✓ Discussed in 2<sup>nd</sup> SC Meeting (July 2021) and virtual exchanges



#### **Drina Nexus Roadmap - Scope**

- ✓ Framework to facilitate planning and coordination of nexus activities
  - identifying lines of action and modalities for effective and coherent cross-sectoral coordination at institutional, policy and management levels
  - maximising the use of existing cooperation platforms and resources
- A "living" document that the countries can adjust as needed
- ✓ Stemming from a situation analysis
  - Drawing from previous & current analyses
  - Linked to other Initiatives (e.g. by WB, GEF)



#### **Drina Nexus Roadmap - Structure**

- ✓ 10 objectives and suggested main lines of action to achieve them
  - No timeline or budget requirements or responsibilities
- Objectives 1-4: of general nature, common for all types of "Nexus issues"
- ✓ Objectives 5-10: pertain to specific Nexus issues identified



### Drina Nexus Roadmap – Objectives 1-2

- 1. Strengthening cross-sectoral cooperation on transboundary level
  - Planning and implementation of Nexus activities
  - Development of bilateral or multilateral agreements related to the management of natural resources
- 2. Improve cross-sectoral governance
  - Improved coordination btn sectors within each country,
  - Improved monitoring, and data and information sharing
  - Broader engagement of stakeholders
  - Compliance with international legal instruments.



### Drina Nexus Roadmap – Objectives 3-4

- 3. Improve cross-sectoral policy instruments
  - Stronger and more coherent national policies
  - Strengthening of multi-sector and TB planning (eg RBMP)
- 4. Boost sustainable infrastructure investments
  - Draft basin strategy for green investments with financing component & assessment methodology
  - Consultations to agree on strategy & undertake fundraising activities



# Drina Nexus Roadmap – Objectives 5-6

- 5. Improve monitoring, and data & info exchange
  - Improve exchange of water quantity data and information
  - Enhance monitoring of water quality
  - Long-term, harmonized program of water status monitoring
  - Comprehensive water information system
- 6. Coordination & co-optimization of flow regulation
  - Harmonized methodology for environmental flows
  - Dialogue between utilities and authorities leading to Agreement on coordination of HPP operation rules and flow regulation, including e-flows



# Drina Nexus Roadmap – Objectives 7-8

- 7. Improve management of wastewater and solid waste
  - Strengthen transboundary cooperation
  - Improve governance policy framework infrastructure
- 8. Reduce erosion- and sedimentation-related pressures on water quality
  - Develop and update erosion maps
  - Apply and monitor appropriate erosion control measures
  - Raise awareness, promote and exchange good practices
  - Establish a sediment monitoring system in the basin



# Drina Nexus Roadmap – Objectives 9-10

- 9. Foster sustainable renewable energy development
  - SEE-wide and transboundary cooperation
  - Improve governance for sustainable RE deployment, addressing trade-offs and facilitating synergies
  - Coordinated planning for RE infrastructure investments
  - Multi-stakeholder, cross-sectoral dialogue
  - Enhance sustainability of the biomass value chain
- 10. Agricultural, rural, and eco-tourism development
  - Transboundary cooperation
  - Improved governance policy framework infrastructure



#### **Drina Nexus Roadmap - Framework**

- Technical coordination & planning: Project-based (or process-based) cross-sectoral Drina Group
- Overall institutional framework: ISRBC
- Use of existing ISRBC expert groups as theme-specific platforms
- Linkages with SEE-wide processes coordinated by RCC (Green Agenda for WBs, SEE 2030 Strategy)
- Links to other relevant cooperation mechanisms (Energy Community, ICPDR, RRD SWG)



### Drina Nexus Roadmap – Joint Statement

- Contribution under the SEE Nexus Project For the potential use by riparian countries
- Accompanying the Roadmap From recommendations to political commitments
- Demonstrate political will to strengthen regional cooperation and inter-sectoral coordination
  - Supporting approach behind the Roadmap
  - Endorsing the Roadmap as a framework
  - Welcoming proposed planning & coordination framework
  - Calling to donors to support the Roadmap implementation





#### For more info: <a href="http://www.gwp.org/seenexus">www.gwp.org/seenexus</a>

Thank you for your attention!

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